

# Indirect trade in steel (2014-2024)

## Appendices



January 2026

# Table of Contents

<b>Summary Tables and Graphs</b>	<b>A 3</b>
Direct exports of steel	A 4
Direct imports of steel	A 5
Direct net exports of steel	A 6
Indirect exports of steel	A 7
Indirect imports of steel	A 8
Indirect net exports of steel	A 9
Share of indirect net exports of steel in apparent steel use	A 10
Indirect exports of steel (by commodity groups)	A 11
Indirect imports of steel (by commodity groups)	A 12
Indirect net exports of steel (by commodity groups)	A 13
Indirect exports of steel, Metal products	A 14
Indirect imports of steel, Metal products	A 15
Indirect net exports of steel, Metal products	A 16
Indirect exports of steel, Mechanical machinery	A 17
Indirect imports of steel, Mechanical machinery	A 18
Indirect net exports of steel, Mechanical machinery	A 19
Indirect exports of steel, Electrical equipment	A 20
Indirect imports of steel, Electrical equipment	A 21
Indirect net exports of steel, Electrical equipment	A 22
Indirect exports of steel, Domestic appliances	A 23
Indirect imports of steel, Domestic appliances	A 24
Indirect net exports of steel, Domestic appliances	A 25
Indirect exports of steel, Automotive	A 26
Indirect imports of steel, Automotive	A 27
Indirect net exports of steel, Automotive	A 28
Indirect exports of steel, Other transport	A 29
Indirect imports of steel, Other transport	A 30
Indirect net exports of steel, Other transport	A 31
Indirect exports of steel, top 5 exporters, graphs	A 32
Indirect imports of steel, top 5 importers, graphs	A 32
Indirect trade of steel (by commodity groups), graphs	A 32
Direct and indirect exports of steel	A 33
Direct and indirect imports of steel	A 34
Direct and indirect net exports of steel	A 35
Apparent steel use	A 36
Apparent steel use per capita	A 37
True steel use	A 38
True steel use per capita	A 39
Apparent steel use and true steel use per capita, graphs	A 40

<b>Country Profiles</b>	<b>A 41</b>
<b>European Union (27)</b>	<b>A 42</b>
Austria	A 43
Croatia	A 52
Denmark	A 61
France	A 70
Hungary	A 79
Latvia	A 88
Netherlands	A 97
Romania	A 106
Spain	A 115
Belgium and Luxembourg	A 46
Cyprus	A 55
Estonia	A 64
Germany	A 73
Ireland	A 82
Lithuania	A 91
Poland	A 100
Slovakia	A 109
Sweden	A 118
Bulgaria	A 49
Czechia	A 58
Finland	A 67
Greece	A 76
Italy	A 85
Malta	A 94
Portugal	A 103
Slovenia	A 112
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>A 121</b>
Norway	A 122
Türkiye	A 131
Serbia and Montenegro	A 125
United Kingdom	A 134
Switzerland	A 128
<b>CIS</b>	<b>A 137</b>
Belarus	A 138
Ukraine	A 147
Kazakhstan	A 141
Russia	A 144
<b>North America</b>	<b>A 150</b>
Canada	A 151
Mexico	A 154
United States	A 157
<b>South America</b>	<b>A 160</b>
Argentina	A 161
Colombia	A 170
Venezuela	A 179
Brazil	A 164
Ecuador	A 173
Chile	A 167
Peru	A 176
<b>Africa</b>	<b>A 182</b>
Algeria	A 183
Egypt	A 192
Kenya	A 201
South Africa	A 210
Angola	A 186
Ethiopia	A 195
Morocco	A 204
Tanzania	A 213
Cameroon	A 189
Ghana	A 198
Nigeria	A 207
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>A 216</b>
Iran	A 217
Saudi Arabia	A 220
United Arab Emirates	A 223
<b>Asia and Oceania</b>	<b>A 226</b>
Australia	A 227
Indonesia	A 236
New Zealand	A 245
South Korea	A 254
Vietnam	A 263
China	A 230
Japan	A 239
Philippines	A 248
Taiwan, China	A 257
India	A 233
Malaysia	A 242
Singapore	A 251
Thailand	A 260
<b>Other</b>	<b>A 266</b>
Trade data rules	A 267