

Monthly crude steel production in the 64 countries included in the report, in thousands of tonnes.

	July	July	% change	7 months		
	2020	2019	Jul-20/19	2020	2019	% change
Austria	479	605	-20.9	3 798	4 568	-16.9
Belgium	500 e	676	-26.0	3 741	4 680	-20.1
Bulgaria	30 e	45	-32.7	280	352	-20.5
Croatia	0 e	4	-100.0	0	54	-100.0
Czech Republic	310 e	391	-20.6	2 529	2 839	-10.9
Finland	209	220	-5.2	1 948	2 157	-9.7
France	860 e	1 312	-34.5	6 493	8 989	-27.8
Germany	2 423	3 217	-24.7	19 880	23 934	-16.9
Greece	75 e	92	-18.5	753	854	-11.8
Hungary	127	136	-6.3	961	1 072	-10.3
Italy	1 750 e	1 970	-11.2	11 828	14 517	-18.5
Luxembourg	155 e	189	-18.2	1 062	1 370	-22.5
Netherlands	496	605	-18.0	3 552	4 043	-12.1
Poland	635 e	812	-21.8	4 655	5 606	-17.0
Slovenia	35 e	49	-29.3	324	381	-14.8
Spain	630 e	922	-31.6	6 125	8 386	-27.0
Sweden	159	389	-59.1	2 517	2 946	-14.6
United Kingdom	515 e	629	-18.1	4 007	4 417	-9.3
Other E.U. (28) (e)	430 e	727	-40.9	3 908	5 795	-32.6
<b>European Union (28)</b>	<b>9 817</b>	<b>12 989</b>	<b>-24.4</b>	<b>78 361</b>	<b>96 958</b>	<b>-19.2</b>
Bosnia-Herzegovina	40 e	64	-37.5	305	485	-37.1
Macedonia	0	19	-100.0	74	152	-51.5
Norway	18	20	-10.9	354	348	1.9
Serbia	115	136	-15.9	857	1 169	-26.7
Turkey	3 143	2 925	7.4	19 433	19 911	-2.4
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>3 315</b>	<b>3 164</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>21 023</b>	<b>22 065</b>	<b>-4.7</b>
Byelorussia	210 e	211	-0.3	1 498	1 531	-2.1
Kazakhstan	240 e	399	-39.8	1 900	2 363	-19.6
Moldova	20 e	35	-42.4	162	215	-24.7
Russia	5 800 e	6 106	-5.0	41 054	42 395	-3.2
Ukraine	1 751	1 784	-1.9	11 855	12 717	-6.8
Uzbekistan	70 e	54	29.6	541	363	49.0
<b>C.I.S. (6)</b>	<b>8 091</b>	<b>8 588</b>	<b>-5.8</b>	<b>57 010</b>	<b>59 584</b>	<b>-4.3</b>
Canada	800 e	1 060	-24.5	6 454	7 632	-15.4
Cuba	5 e	19	-73.3	87	124	-29.6
El Salvador	3 e	10	-68.6	41	58	-29.1
Guatemala	10 e	26	-61.6	123	174	-29.3
Mexico	1 150 e	1 486	-22.6	9 276	11 178	-17.0
United States	5 241	7 419	-29.4	41 640	51 732	-19.5
<b>North America</b>	<b>7 209</b>	<b>10 019</b>	<b>-28.0</b>	<b>57 621</b>	<b>70 898</b>	<b>-18.7</b>
Argentina	325	418	-22.2	1 796	2 737	-34.4
Brazil	2 592	2 505	3.5	17 072	19 829	-13.9
Chile	65 e	104	-37.8	625	610	2.5
Colombia	85 e	122	-30.5	577	795	-27.4
Ecuador	20 e	53	-62.3	250	355	-29.5
Paraguay	1 e	2	-53.8	9	10	-13.0
Peru	30 e	104	-71.2	441	716	-38.4
Uruguay	2 e	5	-62.9	24	34	-30.0
Venezuela	1 e	9	-88.2	17	44	-61.0
<b>South America</b>	<b>3 121</b>	<b>3 323</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>20 811</b>	<b>25 130</b>	<b>-17.2</b>
Egypt	534	526	1.7	4 714	4 623	2.0
Libya	55 e	52	4.8	310	333	-7.0
South Africa	329	464	-29.3	1 915	3 598	-46.8
<b>Africa</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>1 042</b>	<b>-12.0</b>	<b>6 939</b>	<b>8 553</b>	<b>-18.9</b>
Iran	2 339	2 045	14.4	16 225	14 644	10.8
Qatar	78	230	-66.1	841	1 519	-44.6
Saudi Arabia	560 e	733	-23.6	4 249	4 947	-14.1
United Arab Emirates	229	225	1.9	1 583	1 877	-15.6
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>3 206</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>22 899</b>	<b>22 987</b>	<b>-0.4</b>
China	93 359	85 598	9.1	593 174	577 139	2.8
India	7 150 e	9 485	-24.6	50 277	66 415	-24.3
Japan	6 049	8 387	-27.9	48 277	59 473	-18.8
South Korea	5 526	6 026	-8.3	38 018	42 049	-9.6
Pakistan	200 e	300	-33.3	1 642	1 969	-16.6
Taiwan, China	1 750 e	1 878	-6.8	12 465	13 296	-6.3
Thailand	300 e	369	-18.6	2 349	2 505	-6.2
Vietnam	2 149	1 793	19.8	13 055	12 046	8.4
<b>Asia</b>	<b>116 483</b>	<b>113 837</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>759 257</b>	<b>774 893</b>	<b>-2.0</b>
Australia	478	429	11.6	3 181	3 147	1.1
New Zealand	55	55	0.0	307	390	-21.4
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>3 487</b>	<b>3 538</b>	<b>-1.4</b>
<b>Total 64 countries (1)</b>	<b>152 694</b>	<b>156 679</b>	<b>-2.5</b>	<b>1 027 409</b>	<b>1 084 606</b>	<b>-5.3</b>

(1) - the 64 countries included in this table accounted for approximately 99% of total world crude steel production in 2019.  
e - estimated