

# Process Modelling Study on Decarbonization of Steel Production by Integrating High-Temperature Electrolysis

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# The road to a sustainable steel industry

8% of energy  
related CO<sub>2</sub>  
emissions

Steel makers are  
**committed to  
decarbonize**

**Technology and  
innovation is  
essential**

# Genvia

Public private partnership

Company



Technology

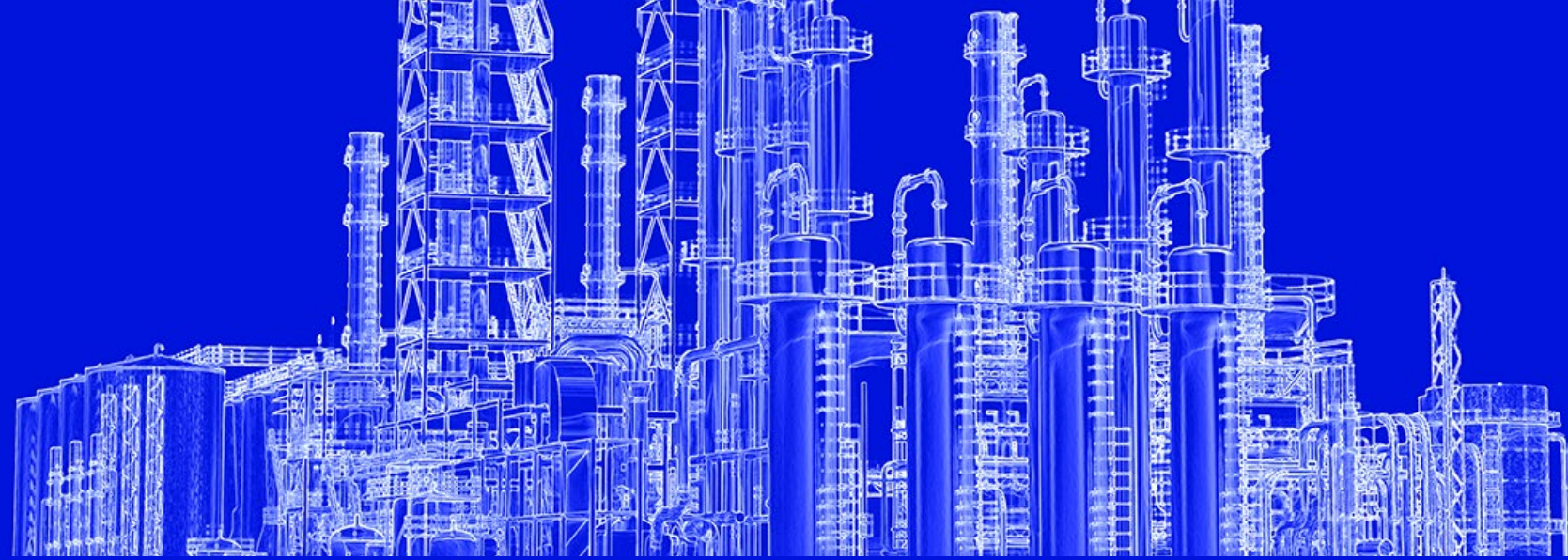
High efficiency solid oxide electrolyzer

Applications

Industrial use cases where excess process heat is available



Is Genvia Solid Oxide technology suited to decarbonize steel?



SLB Process modelling capabilities are the answer

01

Build process models of existing industrial plants



02

Integrate Solid Oxide Electrolyzer with heat recovery and hydrogen delivery unit

03

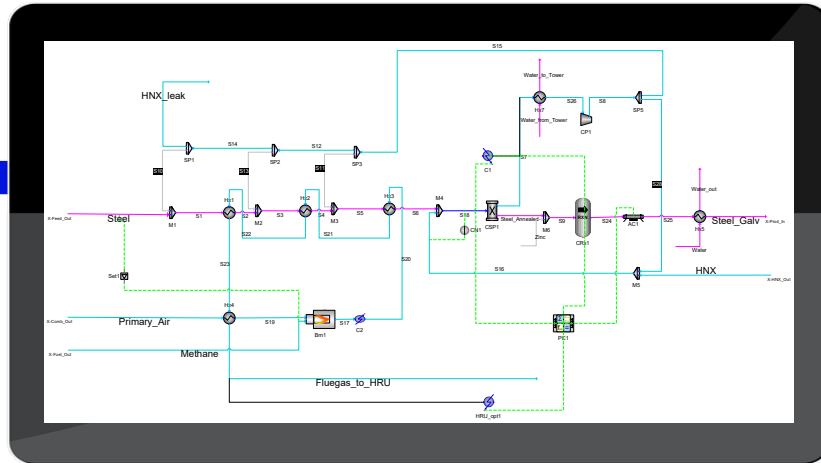
Assessment of multiple hydrogen applications as fuel, as reactant, as reducing agent

# Process Modeling of Decarbonized Steel Plant

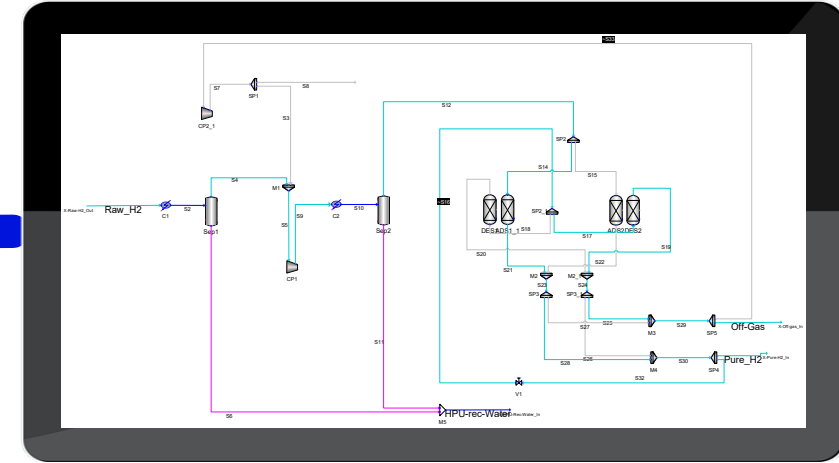


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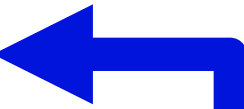
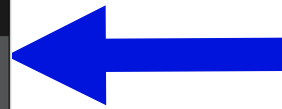
## Steel Annealing & Galvanizing Process



## Hydrogen Processing Unit

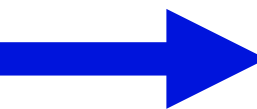
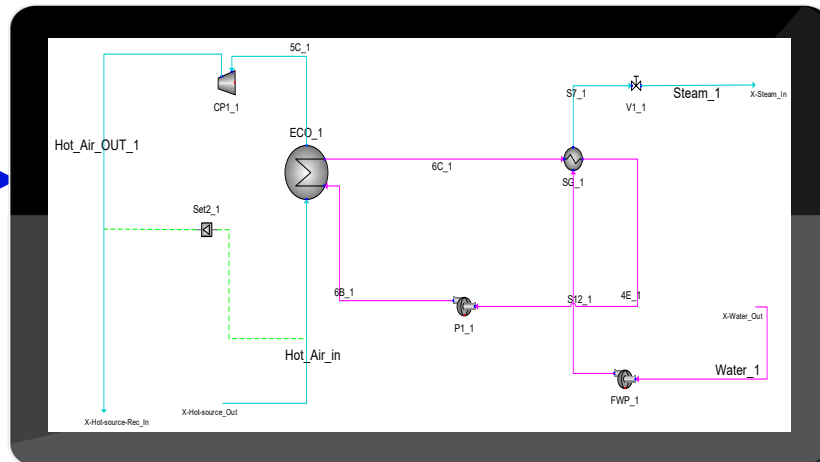


H<sub>2</sub>



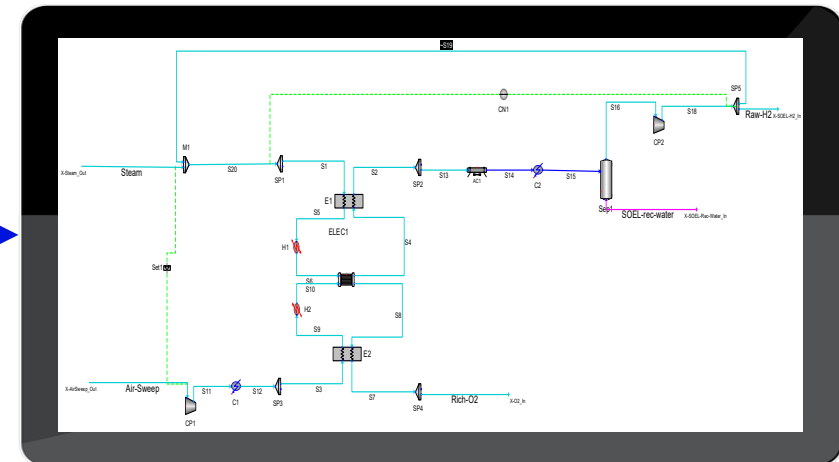
Raw H<sub>2</sub>

## Heat Recovery Unit



Steam

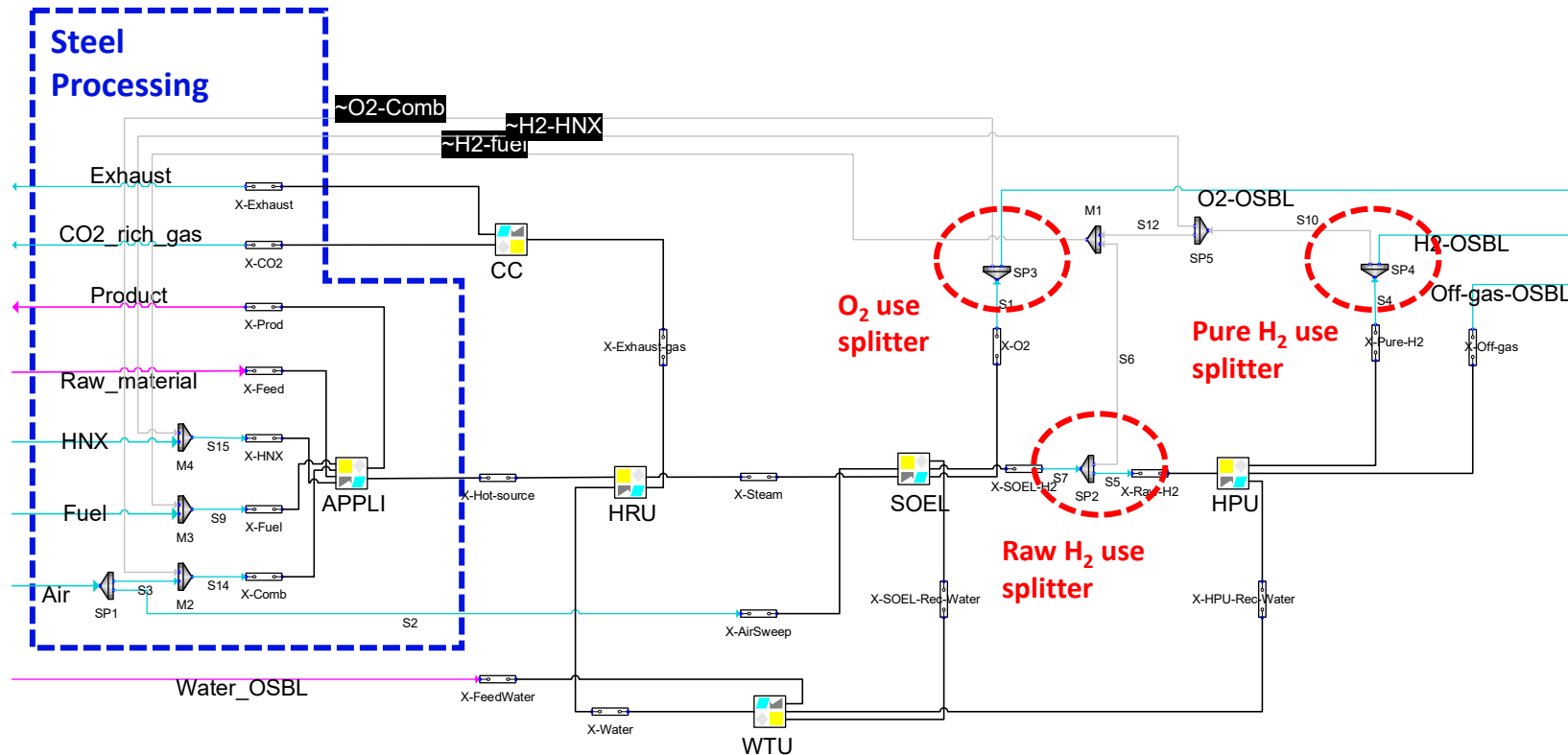
## Solid-Oxide Electrolyzer



Heat



# Genvia SOEL Integration and Use Case Scenarios



→ H<sub>2</sub> as fuel:

- Bypass of HPU
- Raw H<sub>2</sub> to Steel process

→ H<sub>2</sub> as reducing agent:

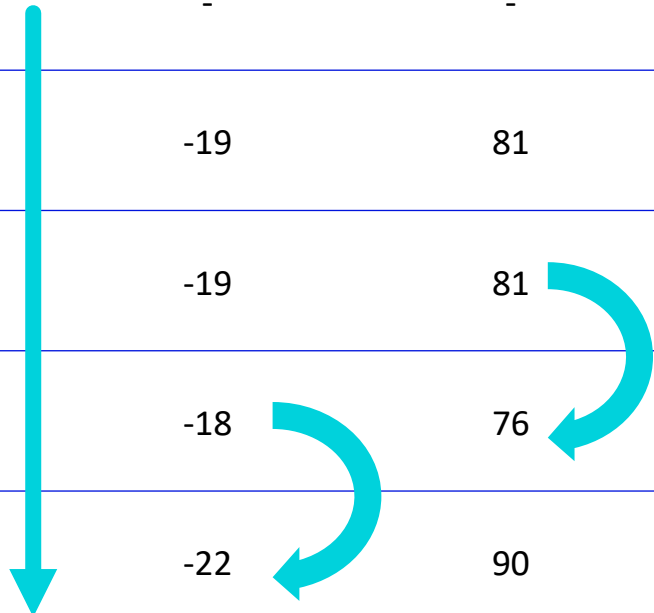
- Required HPU
- Pure H<sub>2</sub> for HNX mix

→ O<sub>2</sub> as comburant:

- For oxycombustion
- For H<sub>2</sub> oxycombustion

# Simulation of Scenarios and Results

N°	Description / Process Coupling	CO <sub>2</sub> Direct Emission (kg/ton <sup>steel</sup> )	Heat Recovery at fluegas (kWh/ton <sup>steel</sup> )	Additional Electricity (kWh/ton <sup>steel</sup> )	Feed Water (kg/ton <sup>steel</sup> )	H <sub>2</sub> at OSBL (kg/ton <sup>steel</sup> )	O <sub>2</sub> -rich gas at OSBL (kg/ton <sup>steel</sup> )
1	Reference Plant	30	-	-	-	-	-
2	Ref. + HRU + SOEL + HPU: <i>H2 for sales</i>	30	-19	81	18	2.0	29
3	Ref. + HRU + SOEL + HPU: <i>H2 as reducing agent</i>	29	-19	81	18	1.9	29
4	Ref. + HRU + SOEL: <i>H2 as fuel</i>	17	-18	76	17	-	28
5	Ref. + HRU + SOEL: <i>H2 as reducing agent &amp; H2 as fuel &amp; O2 as comburant</i>	14	-22	90	21	-	-

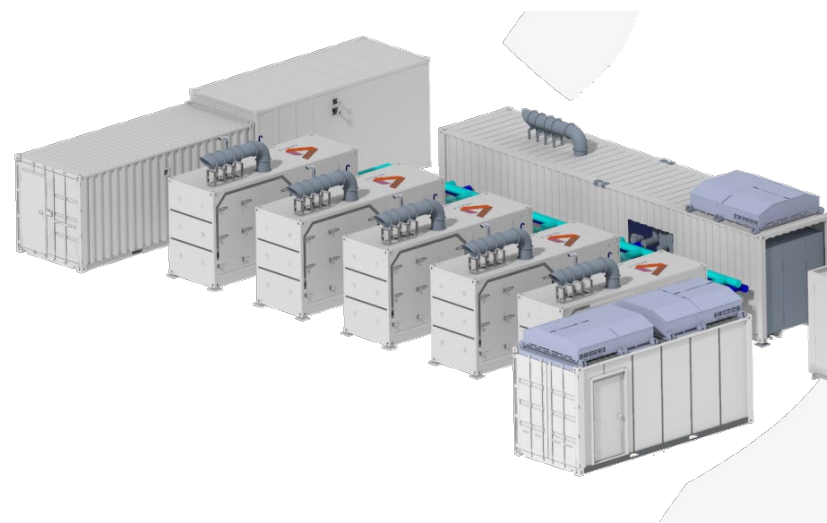



HRU: Heat Recovery Unit  
 SOEL: Solid Oxide Electrolyzer  
 HPU: Hydrogen Processing Unit

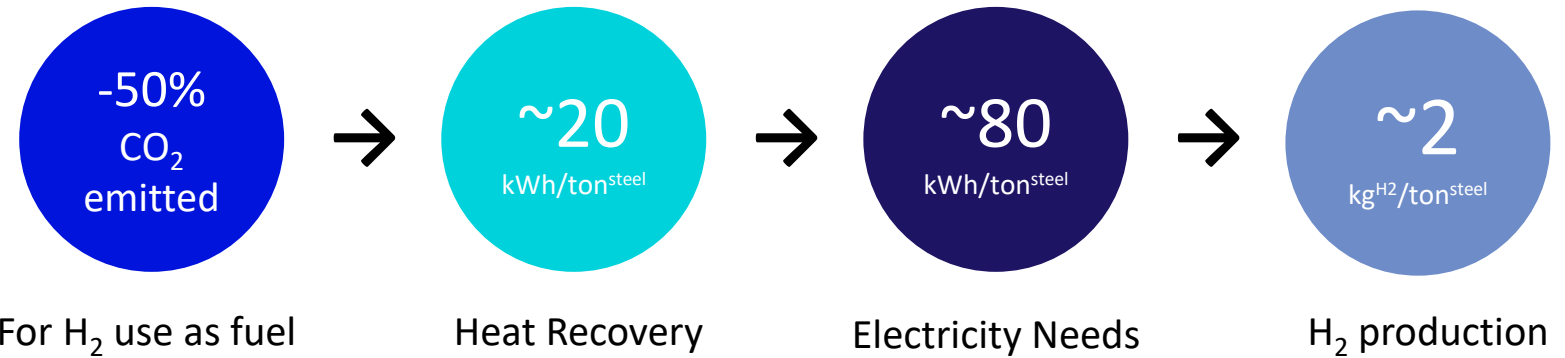
For use case of 50 t/h plant capacity

# Key takeaways

- H2 use cases investigations by mean of process modeling using SLB's Symmetry processing simulation software supports
- Validation of new alternatives for steel industry decarbonization



## Keys metrics from the study





Learn more about  
SLB driving energy  
innovation **for a  
balanced planet.**



Learn more about  
Genvia new  
alternatives to  
**decarbonize  
industry.**



**Thank you**

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